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INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION

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FINAL ACTS

of the World
Radiocommunication
Conference

Resolutions - Recommendations

Geneva, 1993

FINAL ACTS
OF THE
WORLD RADIOCOMMUNICATION
CONFERENCE
(Geneva, 1993)



Resolutions
Recommendations

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

FINAL ACTS

of the World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-93), Geneva, 1993

	<i>Page</i>
Preamble to the Final Acts.....	1
Signatures	2

RESOLUTIONS

1. Agenda for the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference	5
2. Preliminary Agenda for the 1997 World Radiocommunication Conference.....	9

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Convening of a Regional Radiocommunication Conference to Review the Regional Agreement Concerning the Use by the Broadcasting Service of Frequencies in the Medium Frequency Bands in Regions 1 and 3 and in the Low Frequency Bands in Region 1 (Geneva, 1975).....	15
2. Mobile-Satellite Service Networks published Under Resolution 46 (WARC-92).....	16
Declarations.....	21

FINAL ACTS

of the World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-93), Geneva, 1993

Preamble

The Additional Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunication Union (Geneva, 1992), in its Resolution 9, resolved that a World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-93) should be convened in 1993 to make recommendations to the Council concerning the agenda for the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference, including the review of the Radio Regulations based on the report of the Voluntary Group of Experts and any guidance on facilitating the use of frequency bands allocated to the mobile-satellite service, by recommending the inclusion of these matters in the agenda of the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference, and to make recommendations for the preliminary agenda for the 1997 World Radiocommunication Conference.

The Administrative Council of the Union, at its session in 1992, adopted Resolution 1032, in which it resolved that the WRC-93 should be held in Geneva from 15 to 19 November 1993 inclusive, and established the agenda of the Conference.

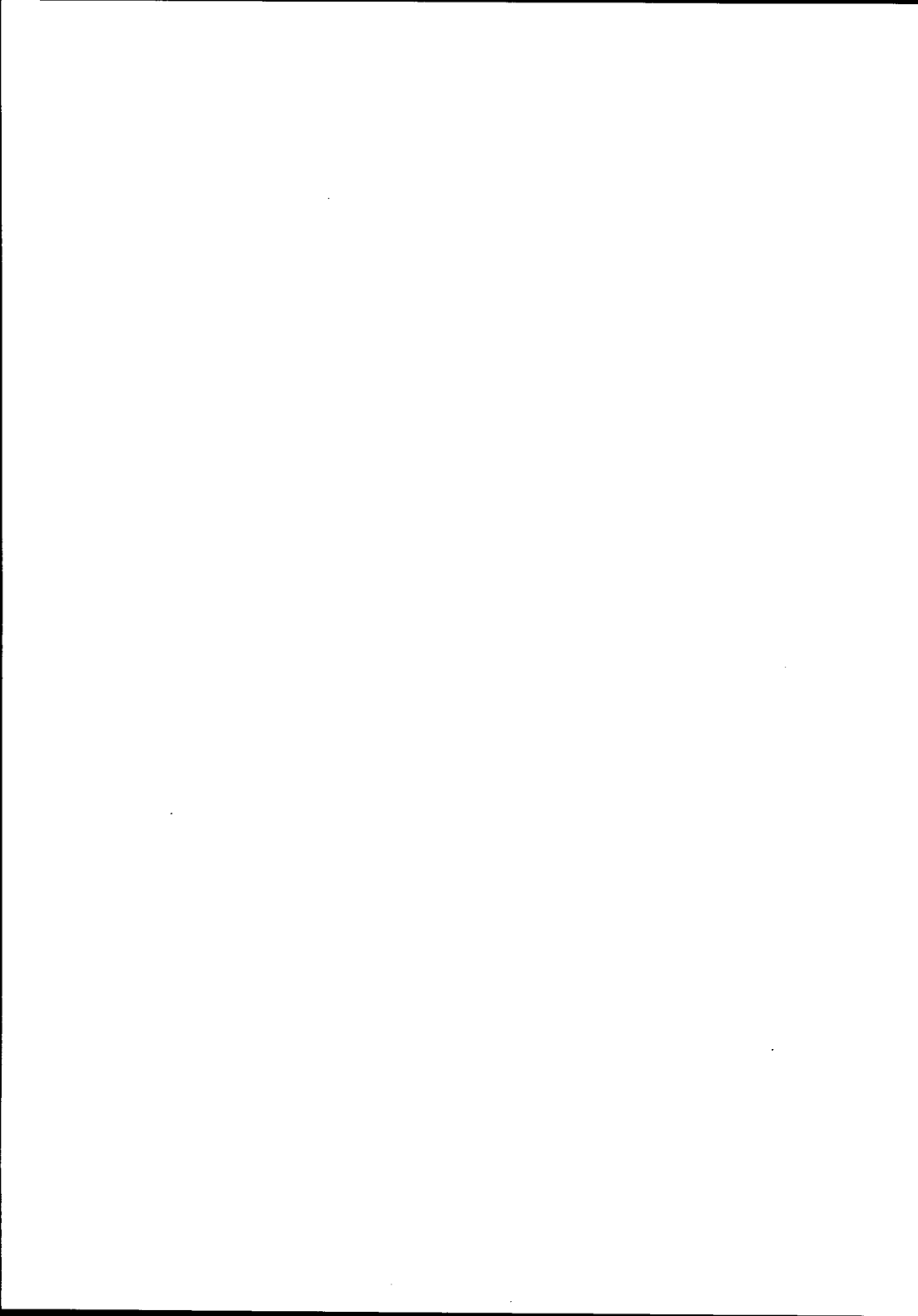
In accordance with that Resolution of the Administrative Council, the World Radiocommunication Conference was convened in Geneva during the period referred to above and adopted the Resolutions and the Recommendations contained in the present Final Acts.

* * *

The Final Acts have been signed by the delegations of the following Members:

Albania (Republic of), Algeria (People's Democratic Republic of), Germany (Federal Republic of), Angola (Republic of), Saudi Arabia (Kingdom of), Argentine Republic, Armenia (Republic of), Australia, Austria, Bahamas (Commonwealth of the), Bahrain (State of), Bangladesh (People's Republic of), Barbados, Belarus (Republic of), Belgium, Benin (Republic of), Brazil (Federative Republic of), Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria (Republic of), Burkina Faso, Cameroon (Republic of), Canada, China (People's Republic of), Cyprus (Republic of), Vatican City State, Colombia (Republic of), Korea (Republic of), Côte d'Ivoire (Republic of), Croatia (Republic of), Cuba, Denmark, Djibouti (Republic of), Egypt (Arab Republic of), United Arab Emirates, Ecuador, Eritrea, Spain, Estonia (Republic of), United States of America, Finland, France, Gabonese Republic, Gambia (Republic of), Ghana, Greece, Guinea (Republic of), Hungary (Republic of), India (Republic of), Indonesia (Republic of), Iran (Islamic Republic of), Ireland, Iceland, Israel (State of), Italy, Japan, Kenya (Republic of), Kuwait (State of), Latvia (Republic of), Liechtenstein (Principality of), Luxembourg, Malaysia, Malta, Morocco (Kingdom of), Mauritius (Republic of), Mexico, Micronesia (Federated States of), Moldova (Republic of), Monaco (Principality of), Mongolia, Mozambique (Republic of), Myanmar (Union of), Niger (Republic of), Norway, New Zealand, Oman (Sultanate of), Pakistan (Islamic Republic of), Papua New Guinea, Netherlands (Kingdom of the), Poland (Republic of), Portugal, Korea (Democratic People's Republic of), Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Romania, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Russian Federation, Rwandese Republic, San Marino (Republic of), Senegal (Republic of), Singapore (Republic of), Slovenia (Republic of), Sri Lanka (Democratic Socialist Republic of), Sweden, Switzerland (Confederation of), Suriname (Republic of), Tanzania (United Republic of), Chad (Republic of), Thailand, Togolese Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, Uruguay (Eastern Republic of), Venezuela (Republic of), Viet Nam (Socialist Republic of), Yemen (Republic of), Zimbabwe (Republic of).

RESOLUTIONS



RESOLUTION 1

Agenda for the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference

The World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993),

considering

a) Resolutions 8 and 9 of the Additional Plenipotentiary Conference (Geneva, 1992);

b) Article 13 of the Constitution (Geneva, 1992) regarding the competence and scheduling of world radiocommunication conferences and Article 7 of the Convention (Geneva, 1992) regarding their agendas;

c) the relevant Resolutions and Recommendations of previous world administrative radio conferences;

d) the recent technological advances in the field of broadcasting,

recognizing

a) that the work of the Voluntary Group of Experts (VGE) should be considered and implemented as quickly as possible, to ensure that future decisions of the Radiocommunication Sector are made within the framework of any new substance, structure or arrangement of the Radio Regulations;

b) that activities related to implementation of the decisions of the World Administrative Radio Conference (Malaga-Torremolinos, 1992) concerning the mobile-satellite service (MSS) indicate that some of those decisions may require further consideration;

c) that the provision of feeder links is an integral aspect of facilitating the use of the frequency bands allocated to the MSS,

recognizing further

a) that there are a limited number of other issues which can be considered at the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-95) without affecting consideration of VGE and MSS issues;

b) the need to maintain and protect other services to which the frequency bands to be considered by WRC-95 are also allocated,

resolves

to recommend to the Council that a world radiocommunication conference be held in Geneva in late 1995 for a period of four weeks, with the following agenda:

1. to review the final report of the VGE, and to consider related proposals from administrations, in order to undertake, as appropriate, a revision of the Radio Regulations and to provide a timetable for the implementation of outstanding recommended actions;

2. on the basis of proposals by administrations and the report from the Conference Preparatory Meeting:

2.1 with a view to facilitating the use of frequency bands allocated to the mobile-satellite services and with due regard to existing services to which the frequency spectrum to be considered by the Conference is also allocated:

a) review the technical constraints associated with the frequency bands allocated below 3 GHz to mobile-satellite services and associated provisions, resolutions and recommendations;

b) review the date of entry into force of allocations in the bands 1 980 - 2 010 MHz and 2 170 - 2 200 MHz in Regions 1 and 3 and the bands 1 970 - 2 010 MHz and 2 160 - 2 200 MHz in Region 2;

- c) consider allocations and regulatory aspects for feeder links for the mobile-satellite services taking account of the interference that may be caused to satellite systems in the geostationary-satellite orbit;
- 2.2 to consider power limits for earth stations in the Earth exploration-satellite, space research, and space operation services in the band 2 025 - 2 110 MHz;
- 2.3 to review Resolution 112 in the light of the results of studies carried out in application of that Resolution and take appropriate action;
3. to consider the following items, taking into account the work carried out by the study groups and the Conference Preparatory Meeting of the Radiocommunication Sector, with a view to WRC-97 taking action, as appropriate:
- a) Appendices 30 and 30A for Regions 1 and 3 in response to Resolution 524 (WARC-92), and taking particular account of *resolves* 2 of that Resolution and with due regard to the advantage of taking into account, where practicable, the orbital arcs of Appendix 30B;
 - b) Resolution 712 (WARC-92);
 - c) the availability of the newly allocated HFBC bands;
 - d) requirements for the MSS and associated feeder links and, if necessary, adopt in 1995 limited allocations;
4. to consider such consequential changes and amendments to the Radio Regulations as may be necessitated by the decisions of the Conference;

5. in accordance with Resolution 94 (WARC-92), to review those resolutions and recommendations of world administrative radio conferences which are relevant to *resolves* 1 to 4 above with a view to their possible revision, replacement or abrogation;

6. in accordance with Article 7 of the Convention (Geneva, 1992):

6.1 to consider and approve the report of the Director of the Radiocommunication Bureau on the activities of the Radiocommunication Sector since the last conference;

6.2 to recommend to the Council the agenda for the 1997 World Radiocommunication Conference, and to give its views on the preliminary agenda for the 1999 Conference and on possible agenda items for future conferences;

6.3 to identify those items requiring priority action by the radiocommunication study groups,

invites administrations

when preparing and submitting their proposals to WRC-95 relating to the simplification of the Radio Regulations or to matters relating to the agenda contained in this Resolution, to base them as far as practicable on the recommended texts in the final report of the VGE,

invites the Council

to establish the agenda and make provision for WRC-95 and to initiate as soon as possible the necessary consultation with Members,

instructs the Director of the Radiocommunication Bureau

to make the necessary arrangements to convene meetings of the Conference Preparatory Meeting in accordance with decisions of the Radiocommunication Assembly (Geneva, 1993), and to prepare a report to WRC-95,

instructs the Secretary-General

to communicate this Resolution to concerned international and regional organizations.

RESOLUTION 2

Preliminary Agenda for the 1997 World Radiocommunication Conference

The World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993),

considering

that in accordance with Nos. 118 and 126 of the Convention (Geneva, 1992) and having regard to Resolution 1 of the Additional Plenipotentiary Conference (Geneva, 1992), the general scope of the agenda for the 1997 World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-97) should be established four years in advance,

considering further

a) Resolution 9 of the Additional Plenipotentiary Conference (Geneva, 1992);

b) Article 13 of the Constitution (Geneva, 1992) regarding the competence and scheduling of world radiocommunication conferences and Article 7 of the Convention (Geneva, 1992) regarding their agendas;

c) the relevant Resolutions and Recommendations of previous world administrative radio conferences,

resolves to give the view

that the following items should be included in the preliminary agenda of WRC-97, to be held in late 1997:

1. to take appropriate action in respect of those urgent issues that were specifically requested by the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-95);
2. to consider and take appropriate action in respect of the topics referred to in the following resolutions and recommendations:
 - 2.1 Resolutions 60 (WARC-79), 211 (WARC-92), 710 (WARC-92) and 712 (WARC-92);
 - 2.2 Recommendations 66 (Rev. WARC-92), 621 (WARC-92), 711 and 715 (Orb-88);
3. based on proposals by Members of the Union, and taking account of the results of WRC-95, to review and, where necessary, revise the provisions of the Radio Regulations with respect to the following topics:
 - 3.1 unresolved and other pressing issues concerning frequency allocations and regulatory aspects as related to the mobile-satellite services, including allocations for feeder links for mobile-satellite services as appropriate;
 - 3.2 other frequency allocation issues for the space services which are not covered in the above-mentioned Resolutions, as follows:
 - 3.2.1 allocation of frequency bands above 50 GHz to the Earth exploration-satellite (passive) service;
 - 3.2.2 frequency allocations and associated provisions for the band 399.9 - 400.05 MHz;

- 3.3 examination of, and taking necessary decisions on, the question of the HF bands allocated to the broadcasting service in the light of developments to date and the results of the studies carried out by the Radiocommunication Sector;
 - 3.4 consideration of the possible deletion of all secondary and permitted allocations from the band 136 - 137 MHz, which is allocated to the aeronautical mobile (R) service on a primary basis, in accordance with Resolution 408 (Mob-87) and in order to meet the special needs of the aeronautical mobile (R) service;
 - 3.5 the provisions of Chapters IX and N IX, as stipulated in Resolution 331 (Mob-87) and appropriate action in respect of the issues dealt with in Resolutions 200 (Mob-87), 210 (Mob-87) and 330 (Mob-87) taking into account that the global maritime distress and safety system (GMDSS) shall be fully implemented in 1999;
 - 3.6 the following matters related to the maritime mobile and maritime mobile-satellite services:
 - 3.6.1 the use of the Appendix 18 VHF frequency band for maritime mobile communications;
 - 3.6.2 Article 61 relating to the order of priority of communications in the maritime mobile service and in the maritime mobile-satellite service;
 - 3.7 Appendices 30 and 30A for Regions 1 and 3 in response to Resolution 524 (WARC-92), and taking particular account of *resolves* 2 of that Resolution;
4. to consider the report of the Director of the Radio-communication Bureau on the activities of the Radiocommunication Sector since the last Conference;

5. to recommend to the Council items for inclusion in the agenda of the 1999 World Radiocommunication Conference and give its views on the preliminary agenda for the 2001 World Radiocommunication Conference;

6. to consider such consequential changes and amendments to the Radio Regulations as may be necessitated by the decisions of the Conference;

7. in accordance with Resolution 94 (WARC-92), to review those resolutions and recommendations of world administrative radio conferences which are relevant to *resolves* 1 to 6 above with a view to their possible revision, replacement or abrogation,

invites the Council

to consider the views given in this Resolution,

instructs the Director of the Radiocommunication Bureau

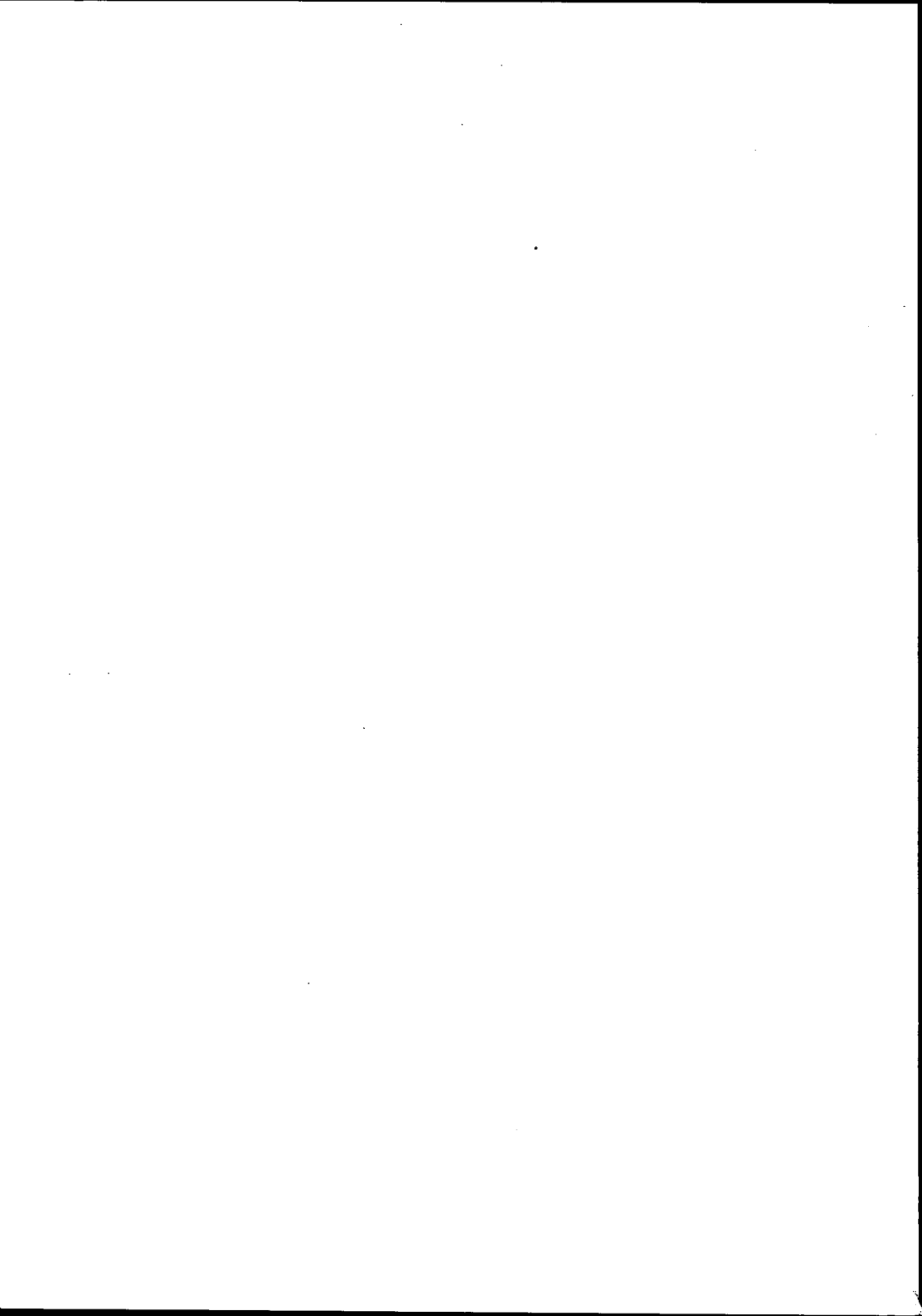
to make the necessary arrangements to convene meetings of the Conference Preparatory Meeting and to prepare a report to WRC-97,

instructs the Secretary-General

1. to communicate this Resolution to WRC-95;

2. to communicate this Resolution to concerned international and regional organizations.

RECOMMENDATIONS



RECOMMENDATION 1

**Convening of a Regional Radiocommunication Conference to Review
the Regional Agreement Concerning the Use by the Broadcasting
Service of Frequencies in the Medium Frequency Bands
in Regions 1 and 3 and in the Low Frequency Bands
in Region 1 (Geneva, 1975)**

The World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993),

considering

a) that the Regional Agreement Concerning the Use by the Broadcasting Service of Frequencies in the Medium Frequency Bands in Regions 1 and 3 and in the Low Frequency Bands in Region 1 (hereinafter referred to as "the Agreement") will remain in force beyond the date foreseen for its revision;

b) that over a period of nearly 15 years substantial modifications have been made to the Geneva 1975 Plan following the application of Article 4 of the Agreement;

c) that the geopolitical map in Regions 1 and 3 has undergone significant changes, requiring means to resolve unforeseen problems in parts of those Regions;

d) that the procedure of Article 4 of the Agreement may need to be reviewed in the light of the simplifications of the Radio Regulations that may be adopted by the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-95) following consideration of the report of the Voluntary Group of Experts (VGE),

recommends the Council

1. to consider convening a regional radiocommunication conference with the following agenda:

- to revise Article 4 of the Agreement, taking account of the decisions of WRC-95 relating to the recommendations of the VGE and to adopt any additional provisions that may assist countries in resolving local problems without affecting assignments in the Plan, except with the agreement of the countries concerned;

2. to plan this Conference at an appropriate date following consultation of the administrations concerned.

RECOMMENDATION 2

**Mobile-Satellite Service Networks Published Under
Resolution 46 (WARC-92)**

The World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993),

considering

a) that the World Administrative Radio Conference (WARC-92) allocated the frequency bands 1 970 - 2 010 MHz and 2 160 - 2 200 MHz in Region 2 and 1 980 - 2 010 MHz and 2 170 - 2 200 MHz in Regions 1 and 3 to the mobile-satellite service (MSS) on a primary basis as of 2005;

b) that this Conference recommends the Council to include a review of the above date in the agenda of the 1995 World Radiocommunication Conference (WRC-95);

c) that some administrations have expressed the wish to start the coordination procedure contained in Resolution 46 (WARC-92) as soon as possible due to the long time that may be required for the completion of that coordination;

d) that some administrations have already submitted information on projected MSS networks,

recognizing

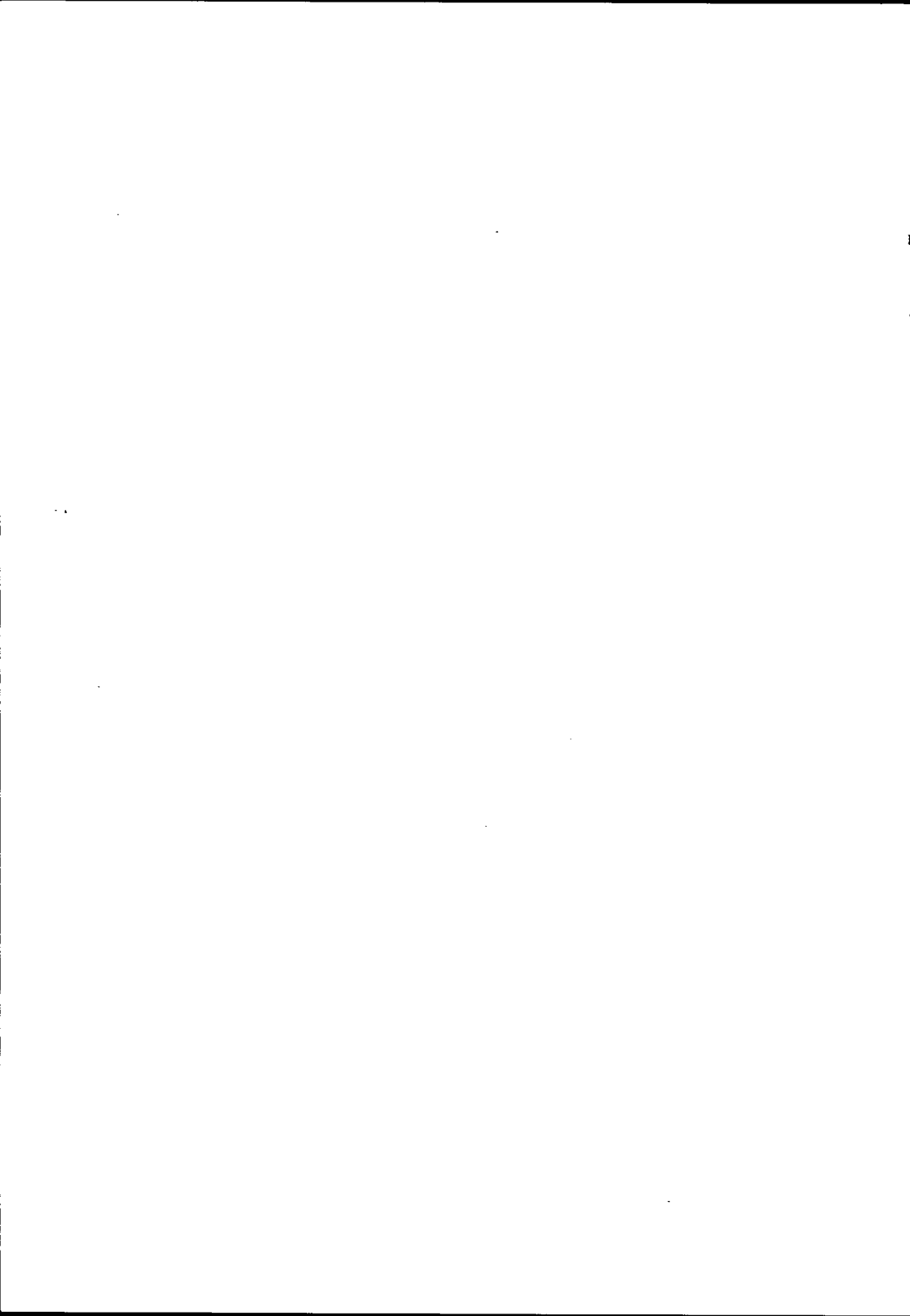
that administrations shall comply with the provisions of the Final Acts of WARC-92 without prejudice to the decisions to be taken by WRC-95 in respect of the matters referred to under *considering* above,

recommends

that WRC-95 consider the status of those MSS satellite networks in the bands listed in *considering a)* which have been published before WRC-95,

invites administrations

to cooperate in coordination consultations referred to in *considering c)* above.



DECLARATIONS



DECLARATIONS

1

For the Republic of Senegal:

Original: French

In signing these Final Acts subject to ratification by its Government, the Delegation of the Republic of Senegal declares that its country reserves the right to take such action as it may deem necessary to safeguard its interests should other Members fail to comply with the provisions of the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), or should reservations entered by other countries be such as to jeopardize the operation of its telecommunication services.

2

For Malaysia:

Original: English

In signing these Final Acts, the Delegation of Malaysia hereby:

1. reserves for its Government the right to take such action as it may deem necessary to safeguard its interests should certain Members fail in any way to comply with the requirements of these Final Acts, or should the reservations by other Members jeopardize its telecommunication service;

2. declares that the signature, and possible subsequent ratification by the Government of Malaysia of the said Final Acts, is not valid with respect to the Member appearing under the name of Israel, and in no way implies its recognition.

3

For the Islamic Republic of Iran:

Original: English

IN THE NAME OF GOD

The Delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran reserves for its Government the right to take any action as it may consider necessary to safeguard its interests should they be affected by decisions taken at the World Radiocommunication Conference

(Geneva, 1993), or by failure on the part of any other country or administration in any way to comply with the requirements of the International Telecommunication Convention (Nairobi, 1982) or its annexes or the protocols or the regulations attached thereto, or these Final Acts, or should reservations or declarations by other countries or administrations jeopardize the proper and efficient operation of its telecommunication services, or infringe the full exercise of the sovereign rights of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

4

Original: English

For Turkey:

In signing the Final Acts of the first World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Republic of Turkey reserves for its Government the right to take whatever action it may deem necessary to safeguard its interests on the decisions taken by the Conference, should any Member fail in any way to comply with the Final Acts, its Annexes and the Radio Regulations thereto, in using its existing services and introducing new services for space, terrestrial and other applications or should any reservation entered by other countries jeopardize the proper operation of its telecommunication services.

5

Original: English

For the Republic of Singapore:

The Delegation of the Republic of Singapore reserves for its Government the right to take such action which it considers necessary to safeguard its interests should any Member of the Union fail in any way to comply with the requirements of the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993) or should reservations by any Member of the Union jeopardize its radiocommunication services or affect its sovereignty.

The Delegation of the Republic of Singapore further reserves for its Government the right to make such additional reservations which it considers necessary up to and including the time of ratification of the above-mentioned Final Acts.

6

For the Republic of Zimbabwe:

Original: English

The Delegation of the Republic of Zimbabwe, considering the approved proposed agenda by this Conference to WRC-95, notes that some issues decided upon at the WARC-92 are being revisited without, in our opinion, a good basis for doing so.

The Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe therefore reserves the right to take any action it deems necessary and/or appropriate to protect its telecommunication and/or broadcasting services in the event that the issues discussed at WRC-95 should cause harmful interference.

7

For the United Arab Emirates:

Original: English

The United Arab Emirates does not agree to any modification of the provisions of the Final Acts of the Geneva 1975 LF/MF Regions 1 and 3 and the United Arab Emirates reserves its position in this regard.

8

For the Republic of Côte d'Ivoire:

Original: French

In signing the Final Acts of this Conference, the Delegation of the Republic of Côte d'Ivoire reserves for its Government the right to approve them and to take any action it considers necessary to safeguard its interests at the future World Radiocommunication Conferences of 1995 and 1997.

9

For the Rwandese Republic:

Original: French

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Rwandese Republic declares that its Government reserves the right to accept or reject all or part of what its delegates have been led to accept or sign, particularly if it became evident that certain provisions could jeopardize the proper operation of its telecommunication network.

10

*Original: French**For the Republic of Cameroon:*

In signing the Final Acts of this Conference, the Delegation of the Republic of Cameroon to the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), reserves for its Government the right to take any action it deems necessary to safeguard its legitimate interests, should these be jeopardized through the failure by any Member of the International Telecommunication Union to comply with the provisions of these Final Acts or of the Radio Regulations, and to express reservations regarding any provisions not compatible with its laws and regulations.

11

*Original: French**For the Republic of Niger:*

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), convened to make recommendations to the Council concerning the agenda for the WRC-95 and the preliminary agenda for the WRC-97, the Delegation of the Republic of Niger reserves for its Government the right to take any action it considers necessary to safeguard its interests should they be jeopardized by any decision taken at this Conference or should any other country or administration fail in any way to comply with the provisions of these Final Acts or enter reservations that might affect or jeopardize the proper operation of its telecommunication services or the full exercise of its sovereign rights.

12

*Original: French**For the Togolese Republic:*

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), convened to make recommendations to the Council concerning the agenda of the WRC-95 and the preliminary agenda of the WRC-97, the Delegation of the Togolese Republic reserves for its Government the right to take any action it considers necessary to safeguard its interests should any Member of the Union fail in any way to comply with the provisions of these Final Acts, or should reservations entered by other countries jeopardize the proper operation of its telecommunications services.

13

Original: English

For the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the State of Bahrain, the United Arab Emirates, the Islamic Republic of Iran, the State of Kuwait, the Kingdom of Morocco, the Sultanate of Oman, the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, Tunisia, the Republic of Yemen:

The above-mentioned Delegations to the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), declare that the signature and possible ratification of their respective Governments of the Final Acts of the Conference, are not valid with respect to the Zionist-Entity appearing in the International Telecommunication Constitution and Convention (Geneva, 1992) under the name of the so-called "Israel" and in no way whatsoever imply its recognition.

14

Original: French

For the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria:

The Delegation of the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria to the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), reserves for its Government the right to take any measures it considers necessary to protect its interests should certain Members fail to comply with these Final Acts.

15

(This number has not been used.)

16

Original: English

For the Union of Myanmar:

The Delegation of the Union of Myanmar declares that it reserves for its Government the right to make whatever reservations it shall deem appropriate in respect of any text in the Final Acts and Annexes attached thereto, of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993) which may directly or indirectly affect its sovereignty and interests.

Original: English

For the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia:

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia reserves its Government's right to take any measures it deems necessary to safeguard its interests should any Resolutions and Recommendations adopted by the above-mentioned Conference jeopardize in any way the radiocommunication services of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Original: English

For the Republic of India:

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Republic of India reserves for its Government the right to take such actions, as may be considered necessary, to safeguard its interests should any administration make reservations and/or not accept the provisions of the Final Acts or fail to comply with one or more provisions of the Final Acts.

Original: English

For the United States of America:

The United States worked closely with other administrations to reach a reasonable compromise among all interests at WRC-93. Based upon the legal views expressed in the closing minutes, the United States is uncertain as to the affect of the WRC-93 Recommendation. The United States chose not to block consensus in order to ensure a successful and timely conclusion to WRC-93. The United States understands that there is nothing stated in the WRC-93 Recommendation that would presently or in the future prejudice its options to implement mobile-satellite networks in accordance with the Radio Regulations.

20

Original: English

For the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam:

After having considered the Declarations contained in Document 57, the Delegation of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam declares on behalf of its Government that it maintains the reservations made at the Nairobi Plenipotentiary Conference (1982), the Nice Plenipotentiary Conference (1989) and the Additional Plenipotentiary Conference (1992) of the International Telecommunication Union.

21

Original: Spanish

For Ecuador:

Having duly noted the Declarations contained in Document 57 of this Conference, the Delegation of Ecuador states on behalf of its Government that it has at all times endeavoured to reach a consensus in the work of WRC-93; nevertheless, it considers that Resolution 1 and Recommendation 2 do not adequately safeguard its interests, particularly those relating to the need to protect the other services sharing the radio spectrum with the MSS.

Therefore, in signing the Final Acts, the Delegation of Ecuador reserves for its Government the right to take whatever measures it considers necessary should any action on the part of other countries be prejudicial in any way to the interests of Ecuador.

22

Original: English

For the State of Israel:

1. The Declaration made by certain Delegations in No. 13 of the Final Acts being in flagrant contradiction with the principles and purposes of the International Telecommunication Union is therefore, devoid of any legal validity.

The Government of Israel wishes to put on record that it rejects outright these Declarations which politicize and undermine the work of the ITU. The Delegation of Israel will proceed on the assumption that they have no bearing whatsoever with respect to the rights and duties of any Member State of the International Telecommunication Union.

Furthermore, in view of the fact that Israel and many Arab States are currently in the midst of negotiations on a solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict, the Delegation of Israel finds the Arab Declaration counterproductive and damaging to the cause of peace in the Middle-East.

The Delegation of Israel will, in so far as concerns the substance of the matter, adopt towards the Members whose Delegations have made the above-mentioned Declaration, an attitude of complete reciprocity.

The Delegation of Israel further notes that Declaration No. 13, contrary to ITU procedures, does not refer to the State of Israel by its full and correct name. As such it introduces to the professional work of the Conference inadmissible elements of discord and enmity, and must be repudiated as a grave violation of recognized rules and norms of international behaviour.

2. Furthermore, after noting various other Declarations already deposited, the Delegation of Israel reserves for its Government the right to take any action it deems necessary to protect its interests and to safeguard the operation of its telecommunication services should they be affected by the decisions of this Conference or by the reservations made by other Delegations.

23

*Original: English**For the United Republic of Tanzania:*

In view of the Declaration made by some Administrations in Document 57 in support of the full implementation of the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Tanzania Delegation hereby reserves for its Government the right to take such action as it may deem necessary to safeguard its interests should the requirements of these Acts jeopardize or interfere with its telecommunications services or broadcasting services.

24

*Original: English**For the Republic of Indonesia:*

Having noted Document 57 of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Republic of Indonesia to the Conference would like to submit its reservation to the Final Acts of the Conference, as follows:

On behalf of the Republic of Indonesia, the Delegation of the Republic of Indonesia to the World Radiocommunication Conference of the International Telecommunication Union (Geneva, 1993):

reserves the right for its Government to take any action and preservation measures it deems necessary to safeguard its national interest should the Final Acts drawn up in this Conference directly or indirectly affect its sovereignty or be a contravention of the Constitution, Laws and Regulations of the Republic of Indonesia as well as existing rights required by the Republic of Indonesia as a party to the other treaties and/or conventions and from any principles of international law.

25

Original: English

For the People's Republic of Bangladesh:

In signing the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), (WRC-93) and with reference to No. 19 of Document 57 the Delegation of the People's Republic of Bangladesh reserves the right of its Government to take any measures it deems necessary to safeguard its interests should any Resolution and Recommendation adopted by the Conference (WRC-93) hamper in any way the radiocommunication services of Bangladesh.

26

Original: English

For the Democratic People's Republic of Korea:

In view of the Declarations made by some Administrations in Document 57 in support of the full implementation of the Final Acts of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993), the Delegation of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea reserves for its Government the right to take such action which it considers necessary to safeguard its interests should any decision of the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1993) and any reservations made by any country jeopardize its radiocommunication services or affect its sovereignty.

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